



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF LESOTHO
Lesotho General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

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CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

0182/01

Paper 1

October/November 2018

2 hours

Marks: 80

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: Insert

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the relevant spaces provided at the top of this paper.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Answer **ALL** the questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown in the space below the question.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

You should read and study the sources **before** answering the questions.

The Insert contains Fig. 3A and Fig. 3B for Question 3(b).

Use the lined page on the back page for writing if you need more space.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
3	
4	
TOTAL	

This document consists of 11 printed pages, 1 lined page, 4 blank pages and 1 Insert.



1 (a) (i) Define *gender inequality*.

.....
 [1]

(ii) State **three** gender inequalities that exist in your community.

1

2

3

..... [3]

(b) Study Fig. 1 which shows women's share of the labour force in 1990 to 2004.

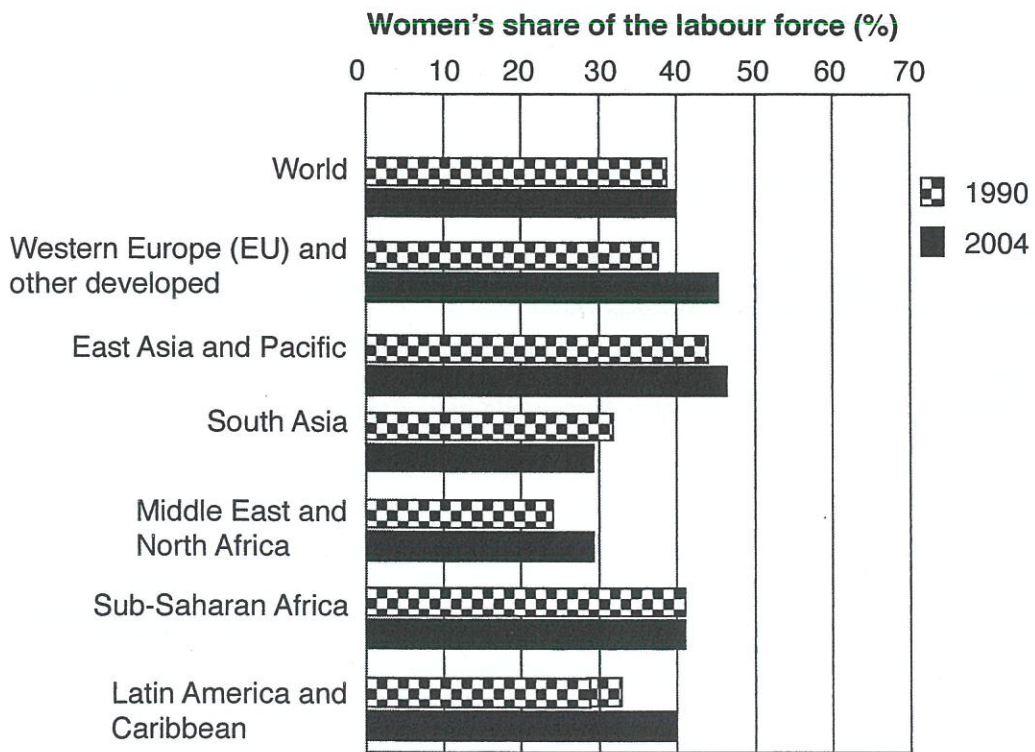


Fig. 1

Source: World Bank, World Development indicators, 2006



(i) Use Fig. 1 to give the women's share as a percentage of the labour force in the World in 2004.

..... [1]

(ii) Use Fig. 1 to compare the women's share as a percentage of the labour force in South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa.

.....
.....
.....
..... [2]

(iii) Using Fig. 1 state the main trend in women's share of the labour force between 1990 and 2004.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [6]

(iv) Identify the region in Fig. 1 which has the largest difference in the percentage of women's share of the labour force between 1990 and 2004.

..... [1]



(v) Explain **three** ways used by the government of Lesotho to reduce gender inequalities.

1

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

3

.....

.....

..... [6]

[Total: 20]



2 (a) (i) Define *tied aid*.

.....
..... [1]

(ii) State **one** benefit of tied aid to a donor country.

.....
..... [1]

(iii) Define the following sources of aid:

Bilateral aid,

.....
.....

Multilateral aid.

.....
..... [2]

(iv) Explain **two** problems of tied aid to the recipient country.

1
.....
.....

2
.....
..... [4]

(b) Study Fig. 2 which shows ten African countries receiving aid:

Top 10 African countries receiving aid (US\$m).

Country	2011	2012	2013	3 year average	% of all Recipients
1 Democratic Republic of Congo	5534	2859	2572	3655	7%
2 Ethiopia	3539	3267	3826	3542	7%
3 Tanzania	2446	2832	3430	2903	5%
4 Kenya	2482	2654	3236	2791	5%
5 Egypt	414	1807	5506	2576	5%
6 Mozambique	2085	2097	2314	2155	4%
7 Nigeria	1869	1916	2529	2071	4%
8 Côte d'Ivoire	1436	2635	1282	1878	3%
9 Ghana	1810	1808	1331	1650	3%
10 Uganda	1578	1655	1693	1642	3%

Fig. 2

Source: *Development aid at a glance Statistics by region 2.Africa 2015 edition*

(i) Use Fig. 2 to identify the country which has shown the greatest decline in receiving aid from 2011 to 2013.

..... [1]

(ii) State **two** reasons why there may be a decline in receiving aid.

1

.....

2

..... [2]

(iii) Study Fig. 2 to show change in aid received in **Ten** African countries.

.....

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..... [3]



4 Study Fig. 4 which shows SACU's trade worldwide.

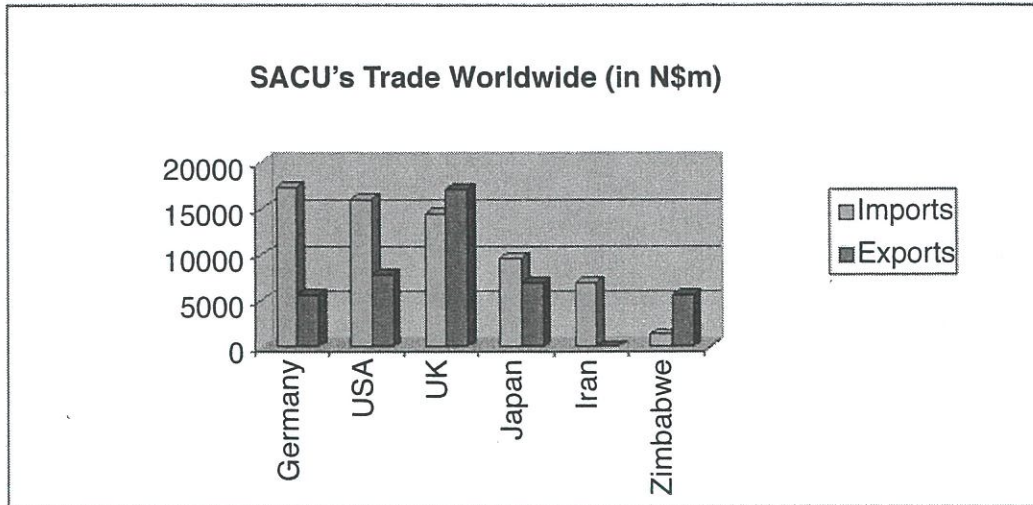


Fig. 4

(a) (i) What do the initials "SACU" stand for?

..... [1]

(ii) State **two** objectives of SACU.

1

.....

2

..... [2]

(iii) Use Fig. 4 to identify **one** country from where the SACU imports are high.

..... [1]

(iv) Use Fig. 4 to state the country in which the SACU Exports are high

..... [1]

(v) Use Fig. 4 to describe SACU's trade with Iran and Zimbabwe.

.....

.....

.....

..... [4]



(b) (i) Write "AGOA" in full.

..... [1]

(ii) The greater percentage of Lesotho's revenue is from both SACU and AGOA. Describe **two** differences between SACU and AGOA.

1

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2

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..... [4]

(iii) Explain the problems that Lesotho might face if Lesotho loses an opportunity to trade through AGOA. Develop your points.

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..... [6]

[Total: 20]

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INSERT

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This Insert contains Fig. 3A and Fig. 3B for Question 3(b).

This document consists of 2 printed pages.





Fig. 3A



Fig. 3B

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